Human Health Activities, Measurement of Output and Turnover

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Market conditions

- In Finland, the provision of health care is one of the main tasks of municipalities. Private health care services complement public health care service provision. Private service providers, i.e. enterprises, non-governmental organisations and foundations, can sell their services to local authorities, joint municipal authorities or directly to customers.

- Enterprises and non-governmental organisations have begun to provide more and more of Finland’s health care services in the 21st century.

- A large amount of private health service providers operate in the large urban areas of southern Finland.

- Private health care providers must be licensed.
Statistical classifications 1/2

- Classification of enterprise size categories
- Classification of Institutional Sectors
- Standard Industrial Classification TOL 2008 - based on NACE rev. 2:
  - same with NACE Rev.2 classification up to the four digit level
  - national five digit level which is the most specific level

Q Human health and social work activities

- 86 Human health activities
  - 861 Hospital activities
    - 8610 Hospital activities
      - 86101 Hospital activities proper
      - 86102 Rehabilitation centres and nursing homes
  - 862 Medical and dental practice activities
    - 8621 General medical practice activities
      - 86210 General medical practice activities (incl. mainly municipalities)
Statistical classifications 2/2

- 8622 Specialist medical practice activities
  - 86220 Specialist medical practice activities
- 8623 Dental practice activities
  - 86230 Dental practice activities

- 869 Other human health activities
  - 8690 Other human health activities
    - 86901 Physiotherapy
    - 86902 Laboratory examinations
    - 86903 Diagnostic imaging examinations
    - 86904 Ambulance service
    - 86909 Other health care services
Human health activity (86), Total economy 2012, output at basic prices (current price) according to National accounts

- Non-financial corporations: 16%
- Central government: 0%
- Local government: 0%
- Households: 76%
- Non-profit institutions serving households: 5%
- Non-financial corporations: 3%
Data sources for measurement of turnover, (non-government)

- Administrative sources
  - Tax authority
    - corporate taxes (6 times per year)
    - value added tax (once in a month)
  - National board of patents and registrations (starts, bankruptcies, official accounts)

- Statistics Finland’s direct inquiry:
  - Structural business statistics questionnaires
    - Subsets of turnover and costs, investments
    - Used for National Accounts
Human health activities

Activity in 2012 (NACE rev. 2, 86):

- 15,304 companies (169 enterprise groups), 16,105 local kind of activity units
- 32,812 employees
  - in which enterprise groups 13,374
Human health activities in SBS: profit of business activity

- Gross margin, %
- Financial profit, %
- Net profit, %
- Total profit, %
Remarks

- Development in business statistics:
  - Renewed production of business statistics: e.g. Business Register and SBS statistics in the same database

- Development in market:
  - The demand for social and health services continues to increase due to ageing of population. In order to meet this demand private services are needed in addition to public ones.